Message Text

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ACTION SCSE-00

INFO OCT-01 ARA-10 ISO-00 SCA-01 L-02 EB-07 FAA-00 DOTE-00

INR-07 CIAE-00 NSAE-00 /028 W

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R 062340Z DEC 74

FM AMEMBASSY MEXICO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5128

UNCLAS MEXICO 10277

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: CPRS, MX

SUBJ: PROPERTY OF US NATIONALS: DETENTION OF DC3 AIR-

CRAFT NUMBER N-37737

1. SUBJECT AIRCRAFT IS OWNED BY THE AIR TRANSPORT CORPORATION OF HOUSTON, TEXAS, TELEPHONE AC 713-237-9089.

- 2. EMBASSY FIRST HEARD OF AIRCRAFT'S DETENTION BY MEXICAN AUTHORITIES ON DECEMBER 3, 1974, FROM NEWSPAPER ARTICLES AND A TELEPHONE CALL FROM MR. AL COWAN, PRESIDENT OF THE AIR TRANSPORT CORPORATION. ACCORDING TO COWAN, THE AIRCRAFT WAS ENROUTE FROM MACALLEN, TEXAS TO GUATEMALA WITH A LOAD OF COLOR TELEVISION SETS AND STEREO RADIO EQUIPMENT. COWAN STATED THAT IT WAS A LEGITIMATE SHIPMENT PROPERLY INVOICED. FOR REAONS UNKNOWN TO MR. COWAN, THE AIRCRAFT LANDED AT POZA RICA, STATE OF VERACRUZ, WHERE THE CREW AND CARGO WERE SEIZED, ON DECEMBER 1, 1974.
- 3. CREW MEMBERS ARE MR. HAROLD MANGELS AND MR. WAYNE SHELLENBERG. ACCORDING TO MANGELS HIS RIGHT ENGINE WAS BURNING EXCESSIVE FUEL AND HE LANDED AT POZA RICA TO SECURE MORE GASOLINE. MANGELS STATED THAT THEY HAD NO DIFFICULTY AT THE AIRPORT UNTIL THE MEXICAN ARMY STEPPED IN AND ARRESTED THEM. MANGELS ALSO STATED THAT MEMBERS OF THE ARMY BEAT HIM AND OTHERWISE MISTREATED HIM.

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4. THE ABOVE FACTS WERE CHECKED WITH MR. JOE GUERRA OF

THE VICTOR GUERRA BONDING AGENCY AT MC ALLEN, TEXAS, TELEPHONE AC 512-585-2075, WHO WERE THE AGENTS FOR THE SHIPMENT. MR. GUERRA ALSO STATED THAT THE SHIPMENT WAS DESTINED DIRECTLY TO GUATEMALA CITY AND WAS TO BE SHIPPED IN BOND AND DELIVERED TO THE CUSTOMS WAREHOUSE IN GUATEMALA CITY

5. MR. COWAN INFORMED EMBASSY ON DEC 4 THAT WOULD FLY TO TAMPICO AND CONTINUE TO POZA RICA BY CAR THE SAME DAY WITH DOCUMENTS TO ASSIST MANGELS AND SHELLENBERG IN CLEARING THEMSELVES OF CHARGES OF CONTRABAND AND ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO MEXICO. RESULTS OF THIS ENDEAVOR WILL BE REPORTED LATER. ARREST AND DETENTION REPORT ON MANGELS AND SHELLENBERG WILL FOLLOW.

6. ON DECEMBER 4, A CONSULAR OFFICER SPOKE WITH MR. H.K. HANKINS, SUPERVISOR OF THE FAA FLIGHT SERVICE STATION AT MACALLEN, TEXAS. MR. HANKINS STATED THAT THE PILOTS OF SUBJECT AIRCRAFT DID, ON DECEMBER 1, 1974, FILE A FLIGHT PLAN FROM MAC ALLEN TO POZA RICA. POZA RICA IS NOT A PORT OF ENTRY. THIS WOULD TEND TO NEGATE THE PILOT'S STORY THAT THEY LANDED AT POZA RICA ONLY TO OBTAIN FUEL.

7. MR. HANKINS EXPLAINED THAT THE PILOTS IN THIS CASE FILED WHAT IS KNOWN AS A "NO ARRIVAL FLIGHT PLAN". UNDER THIS SYSTEM AIRCRAFT ARE PERMITTED TO DEPART THE UNITED STATES HEADED SOUTH INTO MEXICO WITHOUT FILING A FLIGHT PLAN TO A PORT OF ENTRY IN MEXICO. THE PURPOSE OF THIS IS MERELY TO COMPLY WITH US. REGULATIONS ABOUT AIRCRAFT CROSSING THE ADIZ ZONE SURROUNDING THE BOUNDARIES OF THE UNITED STATES. MR. HANKINS FURTHER STATED THAT THERE WAS NO US. REQUIREMENT THAT AIRCRAFT LEAVING THE UNITED STATES HEADING SOUTH INTO MEXICO FILE A FLIGHT PLAN TO AN INTERNATIONAL PORT OF ENTRY IN MEXICO. IF A "NO ARRIVAL" FLIGHT PLAN IS FILED, THE FAA FLIGHT SERVICE STATION MAKES NO EFFORT TO ADVISE THE MEXICANS OF THE DEPARTURE OF THE AIRCRAFT.

8. GIVEN THE LARGE NUMBER OF CASES OF US. GENERAL AVIATION AIR-CRAFT INVOLVED IN CONTRABAND ACTIVITIES IN MEXICO, THE EMBASSY STRONGLY RECOMMENDS THAT FAA REGULATIONS BE CHANGED TO REQUIRE UNCLASSIFIED

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ANY AIRCRAFT DEPARTING THE UNITED STATES WITH DESTINATION IN MEXICO BE REQUIRED TO FILE A FLIGHT PLAN TO AN INTERNATIONAL PORT OF ENTRY IN MEXICO AND THAT MEXICAN CIVIL AVIATION AUTHORITIES BE ADVISED OF ALL SUCH FLIGHTS. IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THIS WOULD BE A PRUDENT ACTION IN ATTEMPTING TO PREVENT CONTRABAND ACTIVITIES TO AND FROM MEXICO AND WOULD BE A COOPERATIVE EFFORT WELCOMED BY MEXICAN AUTHORITIES.

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